BAB IV

RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the researcher looks for data from the research subject to answer the problem statement. The data in this chapter are described in a descriptive model obtained from students’ assignment in English subjects. In this study, as explained in third chapter, the researcher took the students' hortatory text writing data once to see how far their writing errors were.

* 1. RESEARCH FINDING

4.1.1 The students' writing construct in a hortatory text

Picture 4.1

Rachel Nella Aprillia written of hortatory text

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| NO | TYPES OF ERROR | SENTENCE | CORRECT ANSWER | EXPLANATION |
| 1. | Misformation | which **is** unpredictable | which **was** unpredictable | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 2. | Misformation | important thing **is** how | important thing **was** how | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 3. | Misformation | virus which is already on | virus which was already on | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 4. | Misformation | is quite unfortunate | is quite unfortunate | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 5. | Misformation | we understand that | we understood that | Error of to be past tense of **understand** that should be **understood** |
| 6. | Misformation | It is very possible | It was very possible | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 7. | Misformation | there is an area | there was an area | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 8. | Misformation | there are areas | there were areas | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 9. | Misformation | that are not affected | that were not affected | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 10 | Misformation | the region will greatly | the region would greatly | Error of to be past tense of **will** that should be **would** |
| 11. | Misformation | well-being of himself | well-being of themselves | Error the reflexive case of they from **himself** that should be **themselves** |
| 12. | Addition (Simple addition) | and his family | And family | Error in the use of possession in the noun **family**, because it was explained in the previous word |
| 13. | Blend  (False Friend) | beyond his control | beyond their control | Use the word his for meaning kendalinya the possessive adjective material is more suitable to use the word **their**. |
| 14. | Misformation | health cannot be | health could not be | Error of to be past tense of **can** that should be **could** |
| 15. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | as the right to be healthy as the right to be healthy | as the right to be healthy | Error writing correct of sentence “as the right to be healthy as the right to be healthy” that should be **as the right to be healthy**. |
| 16. | Addition (Simple addition) | in a person | in person | Error in addition indefinite article that should be **person** |

Data 1 Rachel Nella Aprillia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misordering | assertive in the issue of agriculture | assertive on agricultural issues | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **assertive on agricultural issues** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | it involves | it involved | Error using second verb from **involves** that should be **involved** |
| 3. | Misformation (Alternating form) | agriculture runs | agriculture run | Error using second verb from **runs** that should be **run** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | continue to damage | continued to damage | Error using second verb from **continue** that should be **continued** |
| 5. | Misordering | if no farmers | if there were no farmers | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **if there were no farmers** |
| 6. | Misformation (Alternating form) | want to eat | wanted to eat | Error using second verb from **want** that should be **wanted** |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | we hope | we hoped | Error using second verb from **hope** that should be **hoped** |
| 8. | Misformation (Alternating form) | this is taken | this was taken | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |

Data 2 Erwin Sulistyo R

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misordering | I am agree | I agreed | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **I agreed** |
| 2. | Omission | the policies carried out | the policies was carried out | Lack of use to be past in the sentence that should be **policies was carried …**because of the addition **was** |
| 3. | Misformation (Alternating form) | I disagree | I disagreed | Error using second verb from **disagree** that should be **disagreed** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | who force residents | who forced residents | Error using second verb from **force** that should be **forced** |
| 5. | Misformation (Alternating form) | it is rewarded | it was rewarded | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 6. | Misordering | the work offered | the work which was offered | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **the the work which was offered** |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | does not match | did not match | Error using negative sentence in past tense from **does** that should be **did** |
| 8. | Misformation (Alternating form) | pandemic outbreak | pandemic outbroke | Error using second verb from **outbreak** that should be **outbroke** |
| 9. | Misformation (Alternating form) | withstand | withstood | Error using second verb from **withstand** that should be **withstood** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will be related | would relate | Error using second verb from **will be** that should be **would** |
| 11. | Addition (simple addition) | a food crisis | food crisis | Errors in addition indefinite article in the plural form that should be **food crisis** |

Data 3 Indah Ayu Putri M

Data 4 Aishananda Rahmalia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Omission | food crisis experienced | food crisis was experienced | Lack of use to be past in the sentence that should be “food crisis **was** experienced …”, because of the addition of **was** |
| 2. | Omission | farmers were struggling | farmers were being struggling | Lack of use to be past in the sentence that should be “farmers were **being** struggling …”, because of the addition of **being** |
| 3. | Omission | mining carried out | mining was carried out | Lack of use to be past in the sentence that should be “food crisis **was** experienced …”, because of the addition of **was** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | mining runs | mining run | Error using second verb from **runs** that should be **run** |
| 5. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are worried | were worried | Error using second verb from **runs** that should be **run** |
| 6. | Misformation (Alternating form) | also suggests | also suggested | Error using second verb from **suggests** that should be **suggested** |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | there is no | there was no | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 8. | Misformation (Alternating form) | have sago | had sago | Error using second verb from **have** that should be **had** |
| 9. | Misformation (Alternating form) | we also cannot | we also could not | Error using negative sentence in past tense from **does** that should be **did** |
| 10. | *Blend (false friend)* | sago alone | only sago | The use of word **alone** for meaning **hanya** it is more suitable to use the word **only**. |
| 11. | Misformation (Alternating form) | rice is | rice was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 12. | *Blend (Misspelling)* | food of Indonesians | food of Indonesian | Error writing correct spelling of words **Indonesians** that should be **Indonesian** |
| 13. | Misformation (Alternating form) | there are | there were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 14. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will lack | would lack | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misformation (Alternating form) | this is | this was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | country is | country was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 3. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can not work | could not work | Error using negative sentence in past tense from **can** that should be **could** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can not be going | could not be going | Error using negative sentence in past tense from **can** that should be **could** |
| 5. | Misformation (Alternating form) | bachelor becomes | bachelor became | Error using second verb from **becomes** that should be **became** |
| 6. | Misformation (Alternating form) | situation is | situation was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | matter is | matter was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 8. | Misformation (Alternating form) | government is | government was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 9. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | agriculturalland | agricultural land | Error writing correct spelling of words “agriculturalland” that should be **agricultural land**. |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | fields are | fields were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 11. | Misformation (Archi-form) | farmer are | farmer is | Error in selection of merging subject and to be that should be **farmer is**. |
| 12. | Omission | it not | did it not | Lack of use to be past in the interrogative sentence that should be “did it not…”, because of the addition of **did** |
| 13. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | agri cultural | agricultural | Error writing correct spelling of words “agri cultural” that should be **agricultural**. |
| 14. | Misordering | people Indonesia | Indonesian people | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **Indonesian people** |
| 15. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | Indonesia | Indonesian | Error writing correct spelling of words **Indonesia** that should be **Indonesian** |
| 16. | Misformation (Alternating form) | doesn'tside | didn’t side | Error using negative sentence in past tense from **does** that should be **did** |
| 17. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | the the small | the small | Error writing correct spelling of words **the the small** that should be **the small** |
| 18. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | goverments | government | Error writing correct spelling of words **goverments** that should be **government** |
| 19. | Misformation (Alternating form) | cry and suffer | cried and suffered | Error using second verb from **cry and suffer** that should be **cried and suffer** |
| 20. | Misformation (Alternating form) | Mr. Jokowi has | Mr. Jokowi had | Error using second verb from **has** that should be **had** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | Eradicate | eradicated | Error using second verb from **eradicate** that should be **eradicated** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | Corupt | corrupt | Error writing correct spelling of words **corupt** that should be **corrupt** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | HOAKS | Hoax | Error writing correct spelling of words **hoaks** that should be **hoax** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | many indonesians | many indonesian | Error writing correct spelling of words **indonesians** that should be **indonesian** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | have asked | had asked | Error using third verb from **have asked** that should be **had asked** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | Abou | about | Error writing correct spelling of words **abou** that should be **about** |
|  | Misordering | had previously been made | had been made previously | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **had been made previously** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | MR.Jokow | Mr Jokowi | Error writing correct spelling of words **MR.Jokow** that should be **Mr Jokowi** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | Becausei | because | Error writing correct spelling of words **becausei** that should be **because** |
|  | Misordering | in my | in | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **in** |
|  | Addition (Simple addition) | a prison | prison | Errors in addition indefinite article in the plural form that should be **prison** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | Coruptors | corruptors | Error writing correct spelling of words **coruptors** that should be **corruptors** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | has deter mine | has determined | Error writing correct spelling of words **has deter mine** that should be **has determined** |
|  | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | Dosen | dozen | Error writing correct spelling of words **dosen** that should be **dozen** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | that are not | that were not | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | without seeing | without saw | Error using second verb from **seeing** that should be **saw** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | are crying | were crying | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | remain | remained | Error using second verb from **remain** that should be **remained** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | is being | was being | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | farmers cry | farmers cried | Error using second verb from **cry** that should be **cried** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | government is | government was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | farmers have | farmers had | Error using second verb from **have** that should be **had** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | also have | also had | Error using second verb from **have** that should be **had** |
|  | Blend (False friend) | a unjust | an unjust | The use word of **a** for meaning “sebuah” it is more suitable to use the word **an**. |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | can | could | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
|  | Addition  (Double Marking) | one's own country | own country | The use of items that are not supposed to exist will make the language structure incorrect is **one's** and **own**, that should be **own country** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | government is | government was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | why does it | why did it | Error of to be past tense of **does** that should be **did** |
|  | Addition  (Double Marking) | their own country | own country | The use of items that are not supposed to exist will make the language structure incorrect is **their** and **own**, that should be **own country** |
|  | Addition (simple addition) | resulting in many | resulting many | Error in addition item that should be **resulting many** |
|  | Omission | the farmer | the farmers | Lack of use plural form in the sentence that should be **the farmers …**because of the addition **-s** |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | also has | also had | Error of to be past tense of **has** that should be **had** |
|  | Blend (False friend) | so he | so they | The use word of **he** for meaning “mereka” it is more suitable to use the word **they**. |
|  | Misformation (Alternating form) | can plant | could plant | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
|  | Addition (simple addition) | Indonesian state | Indonesian | The correct use of the nationality is **Indonesian** |
|  | Misordering | my hope is that in this country | I hope is this country | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **I hope is this country** |
|  | Blend (False friend) | one another | each other | The use indefinite pronoun of **one another** for meaning “satu sama lain” it is more suitable to use the word **each other** |

Data 5 Reni Allysa Putri Faradina

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misformation (Alternating form) | deal | dealed | Error using second verb from **deal** that should be **dealed** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 3. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 4. | Misformation (Archi-form) | more people | many people | Error in the selection, compilation and incorporation of words that are supposed to be **“… many people …”**. |
| 5. | Misformation (Alternating form) | have | had | Error using second verb from **have** that should be **had** |
| 6. | Misformation (Alternating form) | make | made | Error using second verb from **make** that should be **made** |
| 7. | Blend  (False Friend) | skyrocketed | soared | The use word of **skyrocketed** for meaning “melonjak” it is more suitable to use the word **soared**. |
| 8. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 9. | Misordering | deepening | getting deeper | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **getting deeper** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | raises | raised | Error using second verb from **raise** that should be **raised** |
| 11. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 12. | Blend  (False Friend) | stem | sourced | The use word of **stem** for meaning “berasal” it is more suitable to use the word **sourced**. |
| 13. | Misformation (Alternating form) | involves | involved | Error using second verb from **involve** that should be **involved** |
| 14. | Misformation (Alternating form) | threaten | threatened | Error using second verb from **threaten** that should be **threatened** |
| 15. | Misformation (Alternating form) | interfere | interfered | Error using second verb from **interfere** that should be **interfered** |
| 16. | Misformation (Alternating form) | work | worked | Error using second verb from **work** that should be **worked** |
| 17. | Blend  (False Friend) | brothers | them | The use word of **brothers** for meaning “mereka” it is more suitable to use the word **them**. |
| 18. | Omission | farmer | farmers | Lack of use plural form in the sentence that should be **farmers …**because of the addition **-s** |
| 19. | Omission | the villagers to not live | the villagers were not live | Lack of use to be past in the negative sentence that should be **the villagers were not live**, because of the addition of **were** |
| 20. | Misordering | without regard and without responsibility | without regard and responsibility | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **without regard and responsibility** |
| 21. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 22. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 23. | Misformation (Alternating form) | look | looked | Error using second verb from **look** that should be **looked** |
| 24. | Misordering | at the situation of the agrarian situation on the ground | at the agrarian situation on the ground | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **at the agrarian situation on the ground** |
| 25. | Misformation (Alternating form) | covid outbreak | covid outbroke | Error using second verb from **deal** that should be **dealed** |
| 26.. | Misformation (Alternating form) | encourage | encouraged | Error using second verb from **encourage** that should be **encouraged** |
| 27. | Misformation (Alternating form) | don’t even | did’nt even | Error using negative sentence in past tense from **do** that should be **did** |
| 28. | Misformation (Alternating form) | don’t disturb | did’nt disturb | Error using negative sentence in past tense from **do** that should be **did** |
| 29. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will support | would support | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 30. | Misformation (Alternating form) | we will | we would | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |

Data 6 Angelia Pinky C. P

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misformation (Alternating form) | explains | explained | Error using second verb from **explains** that should be **explained** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can be | could be | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
| 3. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is a pleasure | was a pleasure | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is a place | was a place | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
|  | Blend (False friend) | to channel | to distribute | The use word of **channel** for meaning “menyalurkan” it is more suitable to use the word **distribute**. |
| 5. | Misordering | in the village is their profession | while the village where they were looking for work | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **while the village where they were looking for work** |
| 6. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is in Ardimulyo | was in Ardimulyo | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | decides to | decided to | Error using second verb from **decide** that should be **decided** |
| 8. | Misformation (Alternating form) | include | Included | Error using second verb from **include** that should be **included** |
| 9. | Misformation (Alternating form) | here is | here was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
|  | Addition (Simple addition) | often even | often | Erros in addition adverb that should be **often** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | displaces | displaced | Error using second verb from **displace** that should be **displaced** |
| 11. | Blend (False friend) | where every year | which every year | The use word of **where** for meaning “yang” it is more suitable to use the word **which**. |
| 12. | Misformation (Alternating form) | loses | lost | Error using second verb from **loses** that should be **lost** |
| 13. | Misordering | that are as many as those | that were as much as | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **that were as much as** |
| 14. | Addition (Simple addition) | are interested | Interested | Error in addition tobe in past tense that should be **interested** |
| 15. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is finished | was finished | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 16. | Misformation (Alternating form) | cannot go | could not go | Error using second verb from **cannot go** that should be **could not go** |
| 17. | Misformation (Alternating form) | happens | Happened | Error using second verb from **happen** that should be **happened** |
| 18. | Misformation (Alternating form) | here is | here was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 19. | Misordering | or can also be called farmers | called farmers | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **called farmers** |
| 20. | Misformation (Alternating form) | comes | Came | Error using second verb from **come** that should be **came** |
| 21. | Misformation (Alternating form) | there is | there was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 22. | Misformation (Alternating form) | exists | Existed | Error using second verb from **exist** that should be **existed** |
| 23. | Misordering | provinces controlled | provinces that was controlled | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **provinces that was controlled** |

Data 7 Kafitzal Sabila

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Addition (simple addition) | as an | As | Errors in addition indefinite article that should be **as** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | see | saw | Error using second verb from **see** that should be **saw** |
| 3. | Addition (simple addition) | a very | very | Errors in addition indefinite article that should be **very** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | occur | Occured | Error using second verb from **occur** that should be **occured** |
| 5. | Blend (False friend) | crime and intimidating | crime and intimidate | The use word of **intimidating** for meaning “menakut-nakuti” it is more suitable to use the word **intimidate**. |
|  | Misordering | is this Indonesia now? | how is the condition of Indonesia right now? | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **how is the condition of Indonesia right now?** |
| 6. | Misformation (Alternating form) | crisis is | crisis was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 7. | Misordering | support farmers more | more support farmers | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **more support farmers** |
| 8 | Misformation (Alternating form) | depend | depended | Error using second verb from **depend** that should be **depended** |
| 9. | Misordering | so much of its natural wealth | lots of natural wealth | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **lots of natural wealth** |
| 10. | Misordering | almost Indonesia | Indonesia almost | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **Indonesia almost** |
| 11. | Misformation (Alternating form) | results are | results were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 12. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can cause | could cause | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
| 13. | Misformation (Alternating form) | which causes | which caused | Error using second verb from **cause** that should be **caused** |

Data 8 Oktavia Dwi Anggraini

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Omission | country known | country is known | Lack of use of to be in sentences that should be **… country known**, because of the addition **is** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will grow | would grow | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 3. | Misordering | is indicates | was indicated | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **was indicated** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 5. | Misordering | in the sustainability of Indonesia's soil fertility | in Indonesia's soil fertility sustainability | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **in Indonesia's soil fertility sustainability** |
| 6. | Misordering | as time goes | as the time passed | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **as the time passed** |
| 7. | Blend (False friend) | fast | quickly | The use word of **fast** for meaning “dengan cepat” it is more suitable to use the word **quickly**. |
| 8. | Misordering | to be agrarian | an agrarian | Error in writing indefinite article that is supposed to be **an agrarian** |
| 9. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is still | was still | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | we know | we known | Error using second verb from **know** that should be **known** |
| 11. | Blend (False friend) | issued | published | The use word of **issued** for meaning “menerbitkan” it is more suitable to use the word **published**. |
| 12. | Misformation (Alternating form) | regulates | regulated | Error using second verb from **regulates** that should be **regulated** |
| 13. | Misformation (Alternating form) | what is | what was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 14. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is displayed | was displayed | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 15. | Omission | promises he | promises that he | Lack of use of relative pronoun in sentences that should be **… promises that he**, because of the addition **that** |
| 16. | Addition (simple addition) | he made himself | he made | Errors in addition reflexive pronoun that should be **he made** |
| 17. | Omission | regulations issued | regulations were issued | Lack of use of to be in sentences that should be **… regulations were issued**, because of the addition **were** |
| 18. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 19. | Misordering | can be seen | could have been seen | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **could have been seen** |
| 20. | Misformation (Alternating form) | prioritizes | prioritized | Error using second verb from **prioritizes** that should be **prioritized** |
| 21. | Blend (False friend) | over | rather than | The use word of **issued** for meaning “menerbitkan” it is more suitable to use the word **published** |
| 22. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | was | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **was** |
| 23. | Addition (simple addition) | a very | very | Errors in addition indefinite article that should be **very** |
| 24. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is that | was that | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 25. | Misformation (Alternating form) | carries out | carried out | Error using second verb from **carries** that should be **carried** |
| 26. | Misformation (Alternating form) | there are | there were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 27. | Misordering | country rich | rich country | Error in writing the structure of phrase that is supposed to be **rich country** |
| 28. | Misformation (Alternating form) | the fact is | the fact was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 29. | Misformation (Alternating form) | displaces | displaced | Error using second verb from **displaces** that should be **displaced** |
| 30. | Misformation (Alternating form) | has been obtained | had been obtained | Error using second verb from **has** that should be **had** |
| 31. | Misformation (Alternating form) | loses | lost | Error using second verb from **loses** that should be **lost** |
| 32. | Blend (False friend) | outside companies | foreign companies | The use word of **outside companies** for meaning “perusahaan asing” it is more suitable to use the word **foreign companies** |
| 33. | Misformation (Alternating form) | depend on | depended on | Error using second verb from **depend** that should be **depended** |
| 34. | Misordering | ancestry of Indonesia's ancestors | Indonesia's ancestors | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **Indonesia's ancestors** |
| 35. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is related | was related | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 36. | Misformation (Alternating form) | disappears | disappeared | Error using second verb from **c** that should be **c** |
| 37. | Omission | the problem discussed | the problem was discussed | Lack of use of to be in sentences that should be **… the problem was discussed**, because of the addition **was** |
| 38. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |

Data 9 Lina Anggraeni

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misformation (Alternating form) | which is | which was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 2. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | incresingly | increasingly | Error writing correct spelling of words **incresingly** that should be **increasingly** |
| 3. | Misordering | increasingly rising sharply | increasing sharply | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **increasing sharply** |
| 4. | Blend (False friend) | at first |  |  |
| 5. | Blend (False friend) | people | person | The use word of **people** for meaning “orang” it is more suitable to use the word **person** |
| 6. | Misordering | slowly began | began slowly | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **began slowly** |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | isolate | isolated | Error using second verb from **isolate** that should be **isolated** |
| 8. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | themselves | them selves | Error writing correct spelling of words **themselves** that should be **them selves** |
| 9. | Blend (False friend) | homes | houses | The use word of **homes** for meaning “rumah-rumah” it is more suitable to use the word **houses** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | quarantine | quarantined | Error using second verb from **quarantine** that should be **quarantined** |
| 11. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | goverment | government | Error writing correct spelling of words **goverment** that should be **government** |
| 12. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | commonity | community | Error writing correct spelling of words **coruptors** that should be **corruptors** |
| 13. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | quaranined | quarantined | Error writing correct spelling of words **quaranined** that should be **quarantined** |
| 14. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | by dong a hobby | by doing a hobby | Error writing correct spelling of words **dong** that should be **doing** |
| 15. | Blend (False friend) | vegetable | vegetables | The use word of **vegetable** for meaning “sayur-sayuran” it is more suitable to use the word **vegetables** |
| 16. | Blend (False friend) | unlike | different | The use word of **unlike** for meaning “berbeda” it is more suitable to use the word **different** |
| 17. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 18. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | proffesion | profession | Error writing correct spelling of words **proffesion** that should be **profession** |
| 19. | Blend (False friend) | graduate graduates | bachelor graduates | The use word of **graduate graduates** for meaning “lulusan sarjana” it is more suitable to use the word **bachelor graduates** |
| 20. | Misformation (Alternating form) | decide | decided | Error using second verb from **decide** that should be **decided** |
| 21. | Misordering | planting activities have now | now planting activities have | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **now planting activities have** |
| 22. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | ressilience | resilience | Error writing correct spelling of words **ressilience** that should be **resilience** |
| 23. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are indeed | were indeed | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 24. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 25. | Misformation (Alternating form) | use | used | Error using second verb from **use** that should be **used** |
| 26. | Misformation (Alternating form) | disrupts | disrupted | Error using second verb from **disrupts** that should be **disrupted** |
| 27. | Misformation (Alternating form) | suffer | suffered | Error using second verb from **suffer** that should be **suffered** |
| 28. | Misformation (Alternating form) | continue | continued | Error using second verb from **continue** that should be **continued** |
| 29. | Blend (False friend) | farmer’s | farmers’ | The use word of **farmer’s** for meaning “para petani” it is more suitable to use the word **farmers’** |
| 30. | Misordering | someone who is dependent on others | people who depended on others | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **people who depended on others** |
| 31. | Misformation (Alternating form) | occur | occured | Error using second verb from **occur** that should be **occured** |
| 32. | Blend (False friend) | ranging | beginning | The use word of **ranging** for meaning “mulai” it is more suitable to use the word **beginning** |
| 33. | Misformation (Alternating form) | poisoning | poisined | Error using second verb from **poisoning** that should be **poisined** |
| 34. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | high-raking | high-ranking | Error writing correct spelling of words **high-raking** that should be **high-ranking** |
| 35. | *Blend (Misspeeling)* | goverment | government | Error writing correct spelling of words **goverment** that should be **government** |
| 36. | Misformation (Alternating form) | encourage | encouraged | Error using second verb from **encourage** that should be **encouraged** |
| 37. | Misformation (Alternating form) | help | helped | Error using second verb from **help** that should be **helped** |
| 38. | Blend (False friend) | peasant | farmer | The use word of **peasant** for meaning “petani” it is more suitable to use the word **farmer** |
| 39. |  | so from now on | so from now | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **In** |
| 40. | Blend (False friend) | peasant | farmer | The use word of **peasant** for meaning “petani” it is more suitable to use the word **farmer** |
| 41. | Blend (False friend) | farmers are | farmer is |  |

Data 10 Anisya Safitri

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Blend (False friend) | relax | loosen | The use word of **relax** for meaning “melonggarkan” it is more suitable to use the word **loosen** |
| 2. | Misordering | some of that is simply down to time | some of that is just because of time | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **some of that is just because of time** |
| 3. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 4. | Misordering | numbers can be expected to slow there too | the total could estimate will be slower in there too | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **the total could estimate will be slower in there too** |
| 5. | Misordering | in the coming weeks and months | in the next weeks and months | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **in the next weeks and months** |
| 6. | Misformation (Alternating form) | starting | started | Error using second verb from **starting** that should be **started** |
| 7. | Misordering | is gradually beginning to loosen locking in | is continually beginning to loosen the lock | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **is continually beginning to loosen the lock** |
| 8. | Blend (False friend) | rapidly | quickly | The use word of **rapidly** for meaning “lebih cepat” it is more suitable to use the word **quickly** |
| 9. | Blend  (Use Indonesian Word) | sekarang situasinya-tindakan penguncian (peluang) tetapi penjelasan ini-wabah (ancaman) | now the situation is locking action (opportunity) but the explanation about the plague (threat) | Inadvertently using Indonesian in English sentences that should be **now the situation is locking action (opportunity) but the explanation about the plague (threat)** |
| 10. | Misordering | opportunity: now the situation - security measures | opportunity: now the situation - security step | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **opportunity: now the situation - security step** |
| 11. | Misordering | threat: but this explanation-plague | threat: but the explanation about the plague | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **threat: but the explanation about the plague** |

Data 11 Cundy Firdaus

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misformation (Alternating form) | work | worked | Error using second verb from **work** that should be **worked** |
| 2. | Blend (False friend) | grow crops | cultivated land | The use word of **grow crops** for meaning “bercocok tanam” it is more suitable to use the word **cultivated land** |
| 3. | Misformation (Alternating form) | there are | there were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can be | could be | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
| 5. | Misordering | so the fun can be channeled | so the pleasure could be satisfied | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **so the pleasure could be satisfied** |
| 6. | Misordering | gardening is a profession | farming is a profession | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **farming is a profession** |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is small | was small | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 8. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is large | was large | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 9. | Misformation (Alternating form) | buy | bought | Error using second verb from **buy** that should be **bought** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | import | imported | Error using second verb from **import** that should be **imported** |
| 11. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can be | could be | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
| 12. | Misformation (Alternating form) | do | did | Error of to be past tense of **do** that should be **did** |
| 13. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 14. | Misformation (Alternating form) | work | worked | Error using second verb from **work** that should be **worked** |
| 15. | Misformation (Alternating form) | do not | did not | Error using second verb from **do** that should be **did** |
| 16. | Misordering | they feel is so arbitrary | they felt so arbitrary | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **they felt so arbitrary** |
| 17. | Misordering | is to take | to took | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **to took** |
| 18. | Misformation (Alternating form) | cause | caused | Error using second verb from **cause** that should be **caused** |
| 19. | Misformation (Alternating form) | refuse | refused | Error using second verb from **refuse** that should be **refused** |
| 20. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 21. | Misordering | they feel they cannot be anything | they couldn’t do anything | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **they couldn’t do anything** |
| 22. | Misordering | not completing school or lack of funds | did not complete school or lack of funds | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **did not complete school or lack of funds** |
| 23. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 24. | Misordering | the day-to-day farming work is considered small | work in farming every day was considered small | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **work in farming every day was considered small** |
| 25. | Misordering | that many are turning to mining | so many people switched to mining | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **so many people switched to mining** |
| 26. | Blend (False friend) | to farm | for farming | The use word of **to farm** for meaning “bercocok tanam” it is more suitable to use the word **for farming** |
| 27. | Blend (False friend) | grow | growing | The use word of **grow** for meaning “menanam” it is more suitable to use the word **growing** |
| 28. | Misformation (Alternating form) | cause | caused | Error using second verb from **cause** that should be **caused** |
| 29. | Blend (False friend) | mine owners | their owners | The use word of **mine owners** for meaning “pemiliknya” it is more suitable to use the word **their owners** |
| 30. | Misformation (Alternating form) | hope | hoped | Error using second verb from **hope** that should be **hoped** |
| 31. | Misordering | and hope to give | and gave | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **and gave** |
| 32. | Blend (False friend) | room | space | The use word of **room** for meaning “ruang” it is more suitable to use the word **space** |
| 33. | Misordering | the brand has | they have | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **they have** |
| 34. | Misformation (Alternating form) | oppress | oppressed | Error using second verb from **oppress** that should be **oppressed** |

Data 12 Ma’ruf Gagat

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Omission | country known | country is known | Lack of use of to be in sentences that should be **… country known**, because of the addition **is** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will grow | would grow | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 3. | Misordering | is indicates | was indicated | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **was indicated** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 5. | Misordering | in the sustainability of Indonesia's soil fertility | in Indonesia's soil fertility sustainability | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **in Indonesia's soil fertility sustainability** |
| 6. | Misordering | as time goes | as the time passed | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be  **as the time passed** |
| 7. | Blend (False friend) | fast | quickly | The use word of **fast** for meaning “dengan cepat” it is more suitable to use the word **quickly**. |
| 8. | Misordering | to be agrarian | an agrarian | Error in writing indefinite article that is supposed to be **an agrarian** |
| 9. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is still | was still | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | we know | we known | Error using second verb from **know** that should be **known** |
| 11. | Blend (False friend) | issued | published | The use word of **issued** for meaning “menerbitkan” it is more suitable to use the word **published**. |
| 12. | Misformation (Alternating form) | regulates | regulated | Error using second verb from **regulates** that should be **regulated** |
| 13. | Misformation (Alternating form) | what is | what was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 14. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is displayed | was displayed | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 15. | Omission | promises he | promises that he | Lack of use of relative pronoun in sentences that should be **… promises that he**, because of the addition **that** |
| 16. | Addition (simple addition) | he made himself | he made | Errors in addition reflexive pronoun that should be **he made** |
| 17. | Omission | regulations issued | regulations were issued | Lack of use of to be in sentences that should be **… regulations were issued**, because of the addition **were** |
| 18. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 19. | Misordering | can be seen | could have been seen | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **could have been seen** |
| 20. | Misformation (Alternating form) | prioritizes | prioritized | Error using second verb from **prioritizes** that should be **prioritized** |
| 21. | Blend (False friend) | over | rather than | The use word of **over** for meaning “menerbitkan” it is more suitable to use the word **rather than** |
| 22. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | was | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **was** |
| 23. | Addition (simple addition) | a very | very | Errors in addition indefinite article that should be **very** |
| 24. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is that | was that | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 25. | Misformation (Alternating form) | carries out | carried out | Error using second verb from **carries** that should be **carried** |
| 26. | Misformation (Alternating form) | there are | there were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 27. | Misordering | country rich | rich country | Error in writing the structure of phrase that is supposed to be **rich country** |
| 28. | Misformation (Alternating form) | the fact is | the fact was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 29. | Misformation (Alternating form) | displaces | displaced | Error using second verb from **displaces** that should be **displaced** |
| 30. | Misformation (Alternating form) | has been obtained | had been obtained | Error using second verb from **has** that should be **had** |
| 31. | Misformation (Alternating form) | loses | lost | Error using second verb from **loses** that should be **lost** |
| 32. | Blend (False friend) | outside companies | foreign companies | The use word of **outside companies** for meaning “perusahaan asing” it is more suitable to use the word **foreign companies** |
| 33. | Misformation (Alternating form) | depend on | depended on | Error using second verb from **depend** that should be **depended** |
| 34. | Misordering | ancestry of Indonesia's ancestors | Indonesia's ancestors | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **Indonesia's ancestors** |
| 35. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is related | was related | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 36. | Misformation (Alternating form) | disappears | disappeared | Error using second verb from **dissapears** that should be **dissapeared** |
| 37. | Omission | the problem discussed | the problem was discussed | Lack of use of to be in sentences that should be **… the problem was discussed**, because of the addition **was** |
| 38. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |

Data 13 Bunga Okta Mutiara Prihandini

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misformation (Alternating form) | finds | found | Error using second verb from **finds** that should be **found** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 3. | Blend (False friend) | grind to a halt | stop | The use word of **grind to a halt** for meaning “berhenti” it is more suitable to use the word **stop** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will | would | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 5. | Misordering | make their way back into the workforce | go back in workforce | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **go back in workforce** |
| 6. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will face | would face | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is facing | was facing | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 8. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are compounded | were compounded | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 9. | Misformation (Alternating form) | sell off | sold off | Error using second verb from **sell** that should be **sold** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | seek | sought | Error using second verb from **seek** that should be **sought** |
| 11. | Omission | announced | were announced |  |
| 12. | Misformation (Alternating form) | stabilizes | stabilized | Error using second verb from **stabilizes** that should be **stabilized** |
| 13. | Misformation (Alternating form) | continues | continued | Error using second verb from **continues** that should be **continued** |
| 14. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will be | would be | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 15. | Blend (False friend) | at the same time | simultaneously | The use word of **at the same time** for meaning “secara bersamaan” it is more suitable to use the word **simultaneously** |
| 16. | Misformation (Alternating form) | holding | held | Error using second verb from **holding** that should be **held** |
| 17. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will | would | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 18. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 19. | Blend (False friend) | for a time | for a while | The use word of **for a time** for meaning “sementara waktu” it is more suitable to use the word **for a while** |
| 20. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 21. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 22. | Misformation (Alternating form) | appears | appeared | Error using second verb from **appears** that should be **appeared** |
| 23. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can be | could be | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
| 24. | Misformation (Alternating form) | faces | faced | Error using second verb from **faces** that should be **faced** |
| 25. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 26. | Misformation (Alternating form) | happens | happened | Error using second verb from **happens** that should be **happened** |
| 27. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will | would | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 28. | Misformation (Alternating form) | does not | did not | Error using second verb from **does** that should be **did** |
| 29. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 30. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 31. | Misformation (Alternating form) | survive | survived | Error using second verb from **survive** that should be **survived** |
| 32. | Misformation (Alternating form) | face | faced | Error using second verb from **face** that should be **faced** |
| 33. | Misformation (Alternating form) | this is | this was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 34. | Misformation (Alternating form) | news is | news was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 35. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are in | were in | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 36. | Misformation (Alternating form) | there is | there was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 37. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will | would | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 38. | Misordering | a silver lining in all this | a wisdom in this condition | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **a wisdom in this condition** |
| 39. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 40. | Misformation (Alternating form) | provides | provided | Error using second verb from **provides** that should be **provided** |
| 41. | Misformation (Alternating form) | wait | waited | Error using second verb from **wait** that should be **waited** |
| 42. | Misformation (Alternating form) | may | might | Error using second verb from **may** that should be **might** |

Data 14 Jessica Erviranda Ningtyas

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is | was | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 2. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can | could | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
| 3. | Misformation (Alternating form) | become | became | Error using second verb from **become** that should be **became** |
| 4. | Misformation (Alternating form) | displace | displaced | Error using second verb from **displace** that should be **displaced** |
| 5. | Misformation (Alternating form) | loses | lost | Error using second verb from **loses** that should be **lost** |
| 6. | Blend (False friend) | at Yogyakarta | in Yogyakarta | From word **at** for meaning **di** in the preposition material it is more suitable to use the word **in**. |
| 7. | Misformation (Alternating form) | disagree | disagreed | Error using second verb from **disagree** that should be **disagreed** |
| 8. | Omission | as food needed | as food was needed | Lack of use of to be in sentences that should be **… as food was needed**, because of the addition **was** |
| 9. | Misformation (Alternating form) | expect | expected | Error using second verb from **expect** that should be **expected** |
| 10. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are | were | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 11. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can | could | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
| 12. | Misformation (Alternating form) | get | got | Error using second verb from **get** that should be **got** |
| 13. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is exposed | was exposed | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 14. | Misordering | evection of intimidation of criminalization | criminalization intimidation | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **criminalization intimidation** |
| 15. | Misformation (Alternating form) | continues | continued | Error using second verb from **continues** that should be **continued** |
| 16. | Misformation (Alternating form) | preparing | prepared | Error using second verb from **preparing** that should be **prepared** |
| 17. | Misformation (Alternating form) | tent | tents | Error using second verb from **preparing** that should be **prepared** |
| 18. | Misformation (Alternating form) | were intimidate | were intimidated | Error using second verb from **intimidate** that should be **intimidated** |
| 19. | Misformation (Alternating form) | farmers | farmer’s |  |
| 20. | Misformation (Alternating form) | proposes | proposed | Error using second verb from **proposes** that should be **proposed** |
| 21. | Misformation (Alternating form) | occurs | occured | Error using second verb from **occurs** that should be **occured** |
| 22. | Omission | politics carried | politics was carried | Lack of use of to be in sentences that should be **… politics was carried**, because of the addition **was** |
| 23. | Addition (Simple addition) | for consume | for consuming | The correct use of linking verb is usage **fo**r followed by V-ing becomes **for consuming** |
| 24. | Blend (Misspelling) | ancipate | anticipate | Error writing correct spelling of words **ancipate** that should be **anticipate** |
| 25. | Blend (False friend) | to print | to create | The use word of **print** for meaning “mencetak” it is more suitable to use the word **create** |
| 26. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is enough | was enough | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 27. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will | would | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 28. | Misformation (Alternating form) | continue | continued | Error using second verb from **continue** that should be **continued** |
| 29. | Blend (False friend) | to this day | until this day | The use word of **to** for meaning “sampai” it is more suitable to use the word **until** |
| 30. | Misformation (Alternating form) | demand | demanded | Error using second verb from **demand** that should be **demanded** |
| 31. | Misformation (Alternating form) | are criminalized | were criminalized | Error of to be past tense of **are** that should be **were** |
| 32. | Misformation (Alternating form) | is won | was won | Error of to be past tense of **is** that should be **was** |
| 33. | Misformation (Alternating form) | ask | asked | Error using second verb from **ask** that should be **asked** |
| 34. | Misordering | in a crisis situation that is very long in time | from a crisis situation that was very long time | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **from a crisis situation that was very long time** |
| 35. | Misformation (Alternating form) | can | could | Error using second verb from **can** that should be **could** |
| 36. | Misformation (Alternating form) | will | would | Error using second verb from **will** that should be **would** |
| 37. | Misformation (Alternating form) | face | faced | Error using second verb from **face** that should be **faced** |
| 38. | Blend (Misspelling) | whe | we | Error writing correct spelling of words **whe** that should be **we** |
| 39. | Addition (Simple addition) | a degrading | degrading | Errors in addition indefinite article that should be **degrading** |
| 40. | Misordering | become farmers noble work | becoming a farmer is a noble work | Error in writing the structure of language that is supposed to be **becoming a farmer is a noble work** |

Data 15 Aisyah Mutiara Ramadhan

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. |  |  |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. |  |  |  |  |
| 9. |  |  |  |  |
| 10. |  |  |  |  |
| 11. |  |  |  |  |
| 12. |  |  |  |  |
| 13. |  |  |  |  |
| 14. |  |  |  |  |
| 15. |  |  |  |  |
| 16. |  |  |  |  |
| 17. |  |  |  |  |
| 18. |  |  |  |  |
| 19. |  |  |  |  |
| 20. |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. |  |  |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. |  |  |  |  |
| 9. |  |  |  |  |
| 10. |  |  |  |  |
| 11. |  |  |  |  |
| 12. |  |  |  |  |
| 13. |  |  |  |  |
| 14. |  |  |  |  |
| 15. |  |  |  |  |
| 16. |  |  |  |  |
| 17. |  |  |  |  |
| 18. |  |  |  |  |
| 19. |  |  |  |  |
| 20. |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. |  |  |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. |  |  |  |  |
| 9. |  |  |  |  |
| 10. |  |  |  |  |
| 11. |  |  |  |  |
| 12. |  |  |  |  |
| 13. |  |  |  |  |
| 14. |  |  |  |  |
| 15. |  |  |  |  |
| 16. |  |  |  |  |
| 17. |  |  |  |  |
| 18. |  |  |  |  |
| 19. |  |  |  |  |
| 20. |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. |  |  |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. |  |  |  |  |
| 9. |  |  |  |  |
| 10. |  |  |  |  |
| 11. |  |  |  |  |
| 12. |  |  |  |  |
| 13. |  |  |  |  |
| 14. |  |  |  |  |
| 15. |  |  |  |  |
| 16. |  |  |  |  |
| 17. |  |  |  |  |
| 18. |  |  |  |  |
| 19. |  |  |  |  |
| 20. |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **TYPES OF ERROR** | **SENTENCE** | **CORRECT ANSWER** | **EXPLANATION** |
| 1. |  |  |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. |  |  |  |  |
| 9. |  |  |  |  |
| 10. |  |  |  |  |
| 11. |  |  |  |  |
| 12. |  |  |  |  |
| 13. |  |  |  |  |
| 14. |  |  |  |  |
| 15. |  |  |  |  |
| 16. |  |  |  |  |
| 17. |  |  |  |  |
| 18. |  |  |  |  |
| 19. |  |  |  |  |
| 20. |  |  |  |  |

Omission

Addition

* Double marking
* Regularization
* Simple addition

1. DISCUSSION

5